OXYGEN IN THE SOLAR SYSTEM

68 *Reviews in Mineralogy and Geochemistry* **68**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1 **Introduction**

Glenn J. MacPherson

.....1

2 **Oxygen Isotopes in the Early Solar System A Historical Perspective**

Robert N. Clayton

ABSTRACT.....5
BEFORE ALLENDE.....5
AFTER ALLENDE.....6
FUN CAIs.....8
OXYGEN ISOTOPES IN PRESOLAR GRAINS.....9
CHEMICAL ISOTOPE EFFECTS.....9
PHOTOCHEMICAL EFFECTS.....10
INTERNAL ASTEROIDAL PROCESSES.....10
NITROGEN.....11
CONCLUSIONS.....12
ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....12
REFERENCES.....12

3 **Abundance, Notation, and Fractionation of Light Stable Isotopes**

Robert E. Criss, James Farquhar

ABSTRACT.....15
INTRODUCTION.....15

ISOTOPIC ABUNDANCES AND ATOMIC WEIGHTS....16
NOTATION....18
Isotope ratios....18
δ-values....19
Isotopic fractionation factor....19
Big delta and related approximations....19
Capital delta....20
Capital delta prime and delta prime....20
Material balance....21
COMMONLY-USED DIAGRAMS....21
δ–δ plot....21
Big Δ and Cap Δ plots....21
Three-isotope plot....22
ISOTOPIC FRACTIONATION PROCESSES....24
Mass-dependent fractionation....24
Kinetic processes....26
Non-mass-dependent fractionations....27
CONCLUSIONS....28
REFERENCES....29

4 Nucleosynthesis and Chemical Evolution of Oxygen

Bradley S. Meyer, Larry R. Nittler,
Ann N. Nguyen, Scott Messenger

ABSTRACT....31
INTRODUCTION....31
NUCLEOSYNTHESIS OF THE ISOTOPES OF OXYGEN....32
Production of oxygen in mainline stellar burning stages....32
Analysis of the oxygen yields from massive stars....36
Low-mass stars....38
Novae and Type Ia supernovae....41
CHEMICAL EVOLUTION OF THE ISOTOPES OF OXYGEN....41
OXYGEN IN PRESOLAR GRAINS....45
Oxygen in carbonaceous grains....46
Presolar oxide and silicate grains....47
CONCLUDING REMARKS....50
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS....51
REFERENCES....51

5 Oxygen in the Interstellar Medium

Adam G. Jensen, F. Markwick-Kemper, Theodore P. Snow

ABSTRACT 55
INTRODUCTION 55
Phases in the interstellar medium 56
Forms of oxygen in the interstellar medium 56
OXYGEN IN THE GAS PHASE 56
Measurements of gas-phase oxygen 56
Isotope measurements from gas-phase oxygen and carbon monoxide 60
Inferring gas-phase depletions of oxygen 61
OXYGEN IN INTERSTELLAR DUST 63
Solar System silicates 63
Silicates in circumstellar environments of young stars 63
Dust properties in the interstellar medium 64
Dust production by evolved stars 65
CONSISTENCY BETWEEN GAS AND SOLID PHASES 66
Abundance and depletion constraints 66
Transitions between the solid and gas phase in the interstellar medium 67
SUMMARY 68
REFERENCES 68

6 Oxygen in the Sun

Andrew M. Davis, Ko Hashizume, Marc Chaussidon, Trevor R. Ireland, Carlos Allende Prieto, David L. Lambert

ABSTRACT 73
INTRODUCTION 74
THE SOLAR PHOTOSPHERIC ABUNDANCE OF OXYGEN 74
OXYGEN ISOTOPIC COMPOSITION OF THE SUN 77
Predictions of the isotopic composition of the Sun 77
Spectroscopic constraints on the oxygen isotopic composition of the Sun 78
Identification of the solar isotopic composition trapped in lunar samples 79
Oxygen isotopic composition of the solar wind: direct measurements 87
Summary of solar oxygen isotopic composition 88
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 89
REFERENCES 89

7 Redox Conditions in the Solar Nebula: Observational, Experimental, and Theoretical Constraints

Lawrence Grossman, John R. Beckett, Alexei V. Fedkin, Steven B. Simon, Fred J. Ciesla

ABSTRACT....93
INTRODUCTION....94
OXYGEN FUGACITY DURING CRYSTALLIZATION OF REFRACTORY INCLUSION MELTS....94
Experimental technique....94
Results....96
Thermochemistry....99
Selection of fassaite-melilite pairs....103
Oxygen barometry....105
THE OXIDATION STATE OF IRON IN ORDINARY CHONDRITES....109
The problem....109
Radial transport processes....111
Vertical transport processes....112
Relationship between f_{O_2} of cosmic gases and abundances of C, O and H....114
Condensation of fayalitic olivine....115
Change of FeO/(FeO + MgO) during chondrule melting....124
REDOX CONDITIONS INFERRED FROM OTHER IRON-BEARING NEBULAR MATERIALS....126
Amoeboid olivine aggregates....126
Metal grains in CH chondrites....127
FORMATION CONDITIONS OF ENSTATITE CHONDRITES....127
Mineralogy of EH3 enstatite chondrites....127
Condensation at high C/O ratio....127
Bulk chemical compositions of EH enstatite chondrites....130
Condensation of EH enstatite chondrites....130
Formation conditions of EH3 enstatite chondrites....134
CONCLUSIONS....135
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS....136
REFERENCES....136

8 Oxygen Isotopes of Chondritic Components

Hisayoshi Yurimoto, Alexander N. Krot, Byeon-Gak Choi, Jerome Aléon, Takuya Kunihiro, Adrian J. Brearley

ABSTRACT....141
INTRODUCTION....142
CHONDRITES AND THEIR COMPONENTS....144

OXYGEN ISOTOPIC COMPOSITIONS OF SECONDARY PHASES 145
OXYGEN ISOTOPIC COMPOSITIONS OF REFRACTORY INCLUSIONS 149
Alteration and secondary minerals of fine grained CAIs (FGIs) 149
ORIGINAL OXYGEN ISOTOPIC DISTRIBUTION OF FGIs 151
FGIs in primitive O chondrites 151
FGIs in primitive E chondrites 151
FGIs in CO 3.0 chondrites 151
FGIs in CR chondrites 152
FGIs in CM chondrites 154
FGIs in CV chondrites 154
FGIs in CH chondrites 155
FGIs in CB chondrites 155
Chondrule-bearing FGI 155
Summary of oxygen isotopic characteristics of FGIs 156
Alteration and secondary minerals of amoeboid olivine aggregates (AOAs) 156
ORIGINAL OXYGEN ISOTOPIC DISTRIBUTION OF AOAs 158
AOAs in CV chondrites 158
AOAs in CO, CR, Acfer 094 and CM chondrites 159
Summary of oxygen isotopic characteristics of AOAs 161
OXYGEN ISOTOPIC DISTRIBUTION OF COARSE-GRAINED CAIs (CGIs) 161
7R-19-1, a compact Type A CGI 163
E49, a compact Type A CGI 163
SS-02, a Type B2 CGI 165
TTV1-01, a Type B2 CGI 166
1623-2, a compact Type A CGI 166
V2-01, a fluffy Type A CGI 167
Chondrule-bearing CGIs 168
Summary of oxygen isotopic characteristics of CGIs 169
OXYGEN ISOTOPIC COMPOSITIONS OF CHONDRULES 169
Chondrules in CH chondrites 170
Chondrules in CR chondrites 170
Chondrules in CB chondrites 170
Chondrules in CO and Acfer 094 chondrites 171
Chondrules in CV chondrites 172
Chondrules in E chondrites 172
Chondrules in ordinary chondrites 172
Refractory inclusion-bearing chondrules 172
Summary of oxygen isotopic characteristics of chondrules 174
OXYGEN ISOTOPIC COMPOSITIONS OF MATRIX 175
Existence of submicron silicate grains with extreme non-solar oxygen isotopic compositions 176
Oxygen isotopic heterogeneity of matrix 177
Summary of oxygen isotopic characteristics of matrix 179
IMPLICATIONS FOR ASTROPHYSICAL SETTING OF CHONDRITIC COMPONENT FORMATION 179
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 181
REFERENCES 182

9 Mass-independent Oxygen Isotope Variation in the Solar Nebula

Edward D. Young, Kyoshi Kuramoto, Rudolph A. Marcus, Hisayoshi Yurimoto, Stein B. Jacobsen

ABSTRACT 187
INTRODUCTION 188
GALACTIC OXYGEN ISOTOPE EVOLUTION–A NON-CHEMICAL PATH TO MASS INDEPENDENCE 189
Testing the hypothesis – the oxygen isotopic composition of the Sun 191
CHEMICAL MASS-INDEPENDENT OXYGEN ISOTOPE FRACTIONATION 192
The MIF in ozone formation 193
Conditions for a chemical MIF in the formation of CAIs 195
A possible chemical mechanism for MIF in CAIs 195
Consequences of chemical mechanism for MIF in the early water 196
Testing the hypothesis: experiment to test *gas phase* MIF at high temperature 197
PHOTOCHEMICAL MASS-INDEPENDENT OXYGEN ISOTOPE FRACTIONATION: CO SELF-SHIELDING 198
CO photodissociation and self-shielding 198
Astronomical observations of oxygen isotope fractionation by CO self-shielding 200
The pivotal role of H_2O 201
CO self-shielding at the inner annulus of the solar circumstellar disk 203
CO self-shielding at the surfaces of the solar circumstellar disk 204
CO self-shielding in molecular clouds and inheritance in the Solar System 210
Testing the hypotheses: predictions of the CO self-shielding models 212
SUMMARY 213
REFERENCES 214

10 Oxygen and Other Volatiles in the Giant Planets and their Satellites

Michael H. Wong, Jonathan I. Lunine, Sushil K. Atreya, Torrence Johnson, Paul R. Mahaffy, Tobias C. Owen, Thérèse Encrenaz

ABSTRACT 219
INTRODUCTION 220
Oxygen-based insights from the outer planets and their moons 220
The protosolar abundances 221
MEASURING OXYGEN IN JUPITER'S ATMOSPHERE 222
Structure of the cloud layers 222
Galileo Probe Mass Spectrometer water mixing ratio measurements 223
The probe entry site: A 5-μm hot spot 225
Spectroscopic measurements of Jovian water 226

Lightning on Jupiter 227
Oxygen isotopes in Jupiter 228
Summary of Jovian oxygen 228
OUTER PLANET VOLATILE GASES 229
Oxygen and other heavy element enrichments in Jupiter 229
Volatile enrichments in the other outer planets 231
OXYGEN IN OUTER PLANET SATELLITES 232
Jupiter's satellites 234
Saturn's satellites 234
Outer Solar System satellites and Kuiper Belt Objects 235
FORMATION OF THE OUTER PLANETS 236
Volatile enrichment by icy planetesimals 237
Volatile enrichment by carbonaceous planetesimals 238
Volatile enrichment by disk evolution 239
CONCLUSIONS 240
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 241
REFERENCES 241

11 Oxygen in Comets and Interplanetary Dust Particles

Scott A. Sandford, Scott Messenger, Michael DiSanti, Lindsay Keller, Kathrin Altwegg

ABSTRACT 247
INTRODUCTION 247
THE CHEMICAL FORM OF OXYGEN IN THE INTERSTELLAR MEDIUM, "COMETARY" INTERPLANETARY DUST PARTICLES, AND COMETS 249
Oxygen carried by carbonaceous materials in the interstellar medium, meteorites, cosmic dust, and cometary samples 249
Direct detection of oxygen-bearing volatiles in comets 253
The oxygen-bearing minerals in "cometary" IDPs and samples from comet 81P/Wild 2 258
OXYGEN ISOTOPES IN THE INTERSTELLAR MEDIUM, COMETS, COMETARY SAMPLES, AND "COMETARY" IDPS 260
Oxygen isotopes in interstellar materials 261
In situ measurement of the oxygen isotopes in the volatile material of comet Halley 261
Oxygen isotopic compositions of meteorites, "cometary" IDPs and samples from comet 81P/Wild 262
FUTURE *IN SITU* MEASUREMENTS OF ISOTOPIC RATIOS IN COMETS 264
CONCLUSIONS 265
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 265
REFERENCES 265

12 Oxygen and Asteroids

Thomas H. Burbine, Andrew S. Rivkin, Sarah K. Noble, Thais Mothé-Diniz, William F. Bottke, Timothy J. McCoy, M. Darby Dyar, Cristina A. Thomas

ABSTRACT 273
INTRODUCTION 273
DYNAMICAL STRUCTURE OF THE ASTEROID BELT 275
ASTRONOMICAL TECHNIQUES 276
- Brightness 276
- Reflectance spectroscopy 276
- Spectral data 278
- Corrections 279
- Interaction of photons with a surface 281

ABSORPTION BANDS 281
- Electronic absorption features 281
- Vibrational absorption features 288

SPACE WEATHERING 291
- Effect of space weathering on reflectance spectra 291
- Space weathering environment of asteroids 293
- Experimental studies 293
- Evidence of space weathering on asteroids 294
- Implications for visible/near-IR remote sensing 294

ORDINARY CHONDRITES, LODRANITES/ACAPULCOITES, AND UREILITES 295
DETERMINING MINERAL CHEMISTRIES 296
- Determining the ratio of olivine to pyroxene 296
- Modified Gaussian Modeling 297

ASTEROID TAXONOMY 297
- A-types 301
- C-complex 304
- D- and P-types 306
- E- and Xe-types 307
- K- and L-types 308
- M-types 308
- O-types 310
- Q-types 310
- R-types 310
- S-complex 310
- T-types 312
- V-types 312

HELIOCENTRIC DISTRIBUTIONS OF TAXONOMIC CLASSES IN THE MAIN BELT 314
DISTRIBUTION OF HYDRATED ASTEROIDS IN THE MAIN BELT 321
NEAR-EARTH ASTEROIDS 323
SPACECRAFT MISSIONS 324
COLLISIONAL AND DYNAMICAL EVOLUTION OF ASTEROIDS 326

DELIVERY OF METEOROIDS TO EARTH 327
THE EFFECTS OF PLANETARY EMBRYOS AND RADIAL MIXING IN THE MAIN BELT 329
COULD IRON METEORITES HAVE COME FROM THE TERRESTRIAL PLANET REGION? 330
SUMMARY 331
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 331
REFERENCES 331

13 Oxygen Isotopes in Asteroidal Materials

Ian A. Franchi

ABSTRACT 345
INTRODUCTION 346
ORDINARY CHONDRITES 349
- Introduction 349
- Ordinary chondrites – whole-rock 349
- Ordinary chondrites – components 351

R CHONDRITES 356
ENSTATITE METEORITES 358
- Introduction 358
- EH and EL chondrites 358
- Aubrites 360

CARBONACEOUS CHONDRITES 361
- Introduction 361
- CV chondrites 361
- CK chondrites 365
- CO chondrites 366
- CM chondrites 368
- CI chondrites 371
- CR chondrites 372
- CH chondrites 373
- CB chondrites 374

PRIMITIVE ACHONDRITES 375
- Introduction 375
- Acapulcoites and lodranites 376
- Brachinites 377
- Winonaites 377
- Ureilites 378

BASALTIC ACHONDRITES 379
- Introduction 379
- Howardites, eucrites and diogenites 380
- Angrites 381
- Basaltic inclusions 382

IRONS AND STONY-IRONS 382
- Introduction 382

IAB Complex....383
IIAB....384
IIE....384
IIIAB....385
IVA....386
Mesosiderites....387
Pallasites....387
Ungrouped irons....388
CONCLUSIONS....389
REFERENCES....390

14 Oxygen Isotopic Composition and Chemical Correlations in Meteorites and the Terrestrial Planets

David W. Mittlefehldt, Robert N. Clayton, Michael J. Drake, Kevin Righter

ABSTRACT....399
INTRODUCTION....400
BACKGROUND....400
Nebular element fractionations....400
Oxygen isotope anomalies....403
Mechanisms of non-mass-dependent isotope fractionation....405
CHONDRITIC METEORITES....407
Micro- and meso-scale correlations....407
Correlations among chondrite groups....408
UREILITES....417
TERRESTRIAL PLANETS....419
SUMMARY....422
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS....423
REFERENCES....423

15 Record of Low-Temperature Alteration in Asteroids

Michael E. Zolensky, Alexander N. Krot, Gretchen Benedix

ABSTRACT 429
INTRODUCTION 429
C, P AND D ASTEROIDS – CARBONACEOUS CHONDRITES 430
Aqueous activity on the CI parent asteroid(s) and its oxygen isotope record 430
Aqueous activity on the CM parent asteroid(s) and its oxygen isotope record 434
Oxygen isotopic compositions of secondary minerals in the ungrouped carbonaceous chondrite Tagish Lake 437
Aqueous alteration of CR chondrites and their oxygen isotope record 438
Hydrous and anhydrous alteration of CV chondrites and their oxygen isotope records 439
Low-temperature aqueous alteration of CO chondrites 448
Veritas asteroids – hydrous chondritic interplanetary dust particles 448
S ASTEROIDS – ORDINARY AND R CHONDRITES 451
Aqueous alteration of ordinary chondrites and its oxygen isotope record 451
Aqueous alteration of R-chondrites and its oxygen isotope record 452
M AND E ASTEROIDS – INCLUDING ENSTATITE CHONDRITES 452
OXYGEN ISOTOPIC COMPOSITION OF ASTEROIDAL WATER AND EVOLUTION OF OXYGEN ISOTOPIC COMPOSITION OF THE INNER PROTOPLANETARY DISK 454
SUMMARY AND FUTURE WORK 455
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 456
REFERENCES 456

16 The Oxygen Cycle of the Terrestrial Planets: Insights into the Processing and History of Oxygen in Surface Environments

James Farquhar, David T. Johnston

ABSTRACT 463
INTRODUCTION 463
ISOTOPIC VARIATIONS AMONG TERRESTRIAL MATERIALS 464
Historical account of oxygen isotopic variations of terrestrial reservoirs 465
Molecular oxygen 471
Ozone 471
Other oxygen-bearing atmospheric species with nonzero $\Delta^{17}O$ 473
Multiply substituted molecular species 473
EVOLUTION OF OXYGEN IN EARTH'S SURFACE ENVIRONMENTS 474
Planetary processing of oxygen 475
OBSERVATIONS RELEVANT TO THE EVOLUTION OF OXYGEN IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND OCEANS 476

Hypotheses about the levels of oxygen in Earth's early environments 476
The transition from a low-oxygen atmosphere to a high oxygen atmosphere..... 480
Into the Paleoproterozoic and Mesoproterozoic 481
Oxygen and Proterozoic carbon cycle..... 482
Oxygen concentration variations since the end of the Proterozoic 483
Conceptual model for oxygenation of Earth surface environments 484
NEW FRONTIERS 485
CONCLUDING STATEMENTS..... 486
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS..... 487
REFERENCES 487

17 Redox Conditions on Small Bodies, the Moon and Mars

Meenakshi Wadhwa

ABSTRACT..... 493
INTRODUCTION 493
SMALL BODIES..... 494
Brachinites and other primitive achondrites..... 494
Ureilites 495
Aubrites 496
Angrites 496
Eucrites..... 496
THE MOON..... 497
MARS 499
OTHER TERRESTRIAL PLANETS 503
SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS..... 505
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS..... 506
REFERENCES 506

18 Terrestrial Oxygen Isotope Variations and Their Implications for Planetary Lithospheres

Robert E. Criss

ABSTRACT..... 511
INTRODUCTION 511
OXYGEN ISOTOPE GEOCHEMISTRY OF TERRESTRIAL ROCKS 512
Earth's primordial $\delta^{18}O$ value 512
Oxygen isotope variations of terrestrial rocks..... 513
ISOTOPIC FRACTIONATION PROCESSES 514
Isotopic fractionation factors 514
Fractional crystallization and AFC 515
Real magmas 516
Subsolidus fractionation processes 517

OXYGEN ISOTOPE ZONATION AND HETEROGENEITY IN PLANETARY LITHOSPHERES 519
Processes producing ^{18}O zonation 519
Processes producing ^{18}O heterogeneity 521
Bulk ^{18}O composition of the continents 523
Isotopic changes over geologic time 524
CONCLUSIONS 525
REFERENCES 525

19 Basalts as Probes of Planetary Interior Redox State

Christopher D. K. Herd

ABSTRACT 527
INTRODUCTION 527
THE OXIDATION STATE OF THE EARTH'S MANTLE 528
The lower mantle 530
The upper mantle 531
OXYBAROMETERS APPLICABLE TO BASALTIC ROCKS 533
Oxygen fugacity from mineral equilibria 535
Multivalent trace elements 541
Oxygen fugacity from multivalent trace elements 541
THE BASALT-MANTLE SOURCE REDOX RELATIONSHIP 546
Is basalt oxygen fugacity reflective of the redox state of its mantle source? 546
Implications for understanding the redox states of planetary interiors 548
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 549
REFERENCES 549

20 Rheological Consequences of Redox State

Stephen Mackwell

ABSTRACT 555
INTRODUCTION 555
DEFORMATION OF OLIVINE 556
Olivine single crystal studies 556
Olivine aggregate studies 558
How does oxygen fugacity affect creep of olivine? 562
DEFORMATION OF OTHER SILICATES 564
How does oxygen fugacity affect creep of other silicates? 566
SUMMARY 567
REFERENCES 568

Appendix: Meteorites – A Brief Tutorial

David W. Mittlefehldt

ABSTRACT 571
INTRODUCTION 571
CHONDRITES 572
- Carbonaceous chondrites 574
- Ordinary chondrites 575
- Enstatite chondrites 576
- Rumuruti-like and Kakangari-like chondrites 576

ACHONDRITES 576
- Acapulcoite-lodranite clan 577
- Winonaites and silicate inclusions from IAB (and possibly IIICD) irons 579
- Angrites 579
- Aubrites 579
- Brachinites 580
- Howardite-eucrite-diogenite clan 580
- Ureilites 581

IRONS 581
- Magmatic iron meteorite groups 583
- Non-magmatic iron meteorite groups 585

STONY IRONS 585
- Main-group and Eagle Station grouplet pallasites 585
- Mesosiderites 586

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 587
REFERENCES 587

Subject Index 591

Meteorite Index 597